

## Usage of Archival Materials for Education Purposes

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#### **EDUCATION SYSTEM**

#### KEMENTERIAN PENDIDIKAN MALAYSIA



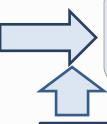
Age = 4 + to 6 +



#### **Primary**

Year 1 - 6

Age = 6+ to 11+



Form 1 - 3 **Lower Secondary** 

Age = 12+ to 14+



- > National
- ➤ National Type (Chinese)
- National Type (Tamil)

Free & Compulsory Education



Academic



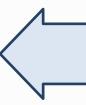
**Upper Secondary** 

Age =15+ to 16+

Form 4 - 5

**Higher Education** 

**Employment** 



### Post Secondary

Age = 17+ to 18+



> Technical / Voc.

Academic

➤ Religious

> Sports

> Arts





Polytechnic

Matriculation

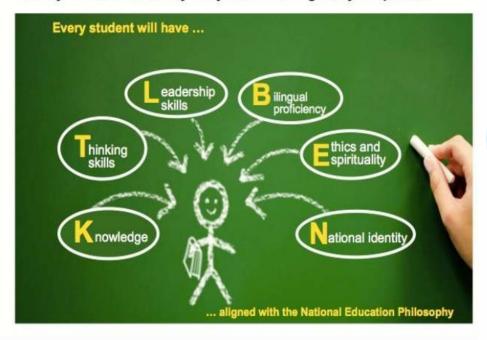
College

Form 6





#### Six key attributes needed by every student to be globally competitive







# SEARCHING FOR ARCHIVAL MATERIALS

# Resource Centers

**Online** 

**Visits** 

Primary source

# USAGE OF ARCHIVAL MATERIALS

Language

History

Geography

Science

Culture

**Economics** 



Hobby



#### **USAGE OF ARCHIVAL MATERIALS**



Active involvement

Cooperation and teamwork





Inquiry based



Project and problem based learning

21<sup>st</sup> centuary skills





Civic responsibility



#### **ARCHIVAL MATERIALS IN SCHOOLS**

Special room

Thematic Exhibition

**Local history** 

Local heroes and icons



### **APPROACH**

- Teacher-education projects and activities
  - Student teachers and teachers
- Classroom units of instruction on work and role of archives
  - High and low achivers
  - Local history
- Exhibition and visits
- Projects involving students in archival research
  - Group work



#### **APPROACH**

- The production of archives-based teaching kits
- The use of students to identify and collect materials of interest to archives
  - Family history
  - Local history/history of the school
- The formation of school-based archives
  - Develop students sensitivity
- The establishment of organizational linkages between teachers and archivists

#### **ARCHIVISTS AND EDUCATORS**

- Archivists get themselves on the mailing list
- Archivists represented in curriculum committees
- Archivists work out in–service programmes for teachers
- Work with teachers' federations as resource providers
- Join programmes in schools



# READING AND LITERACY PROGRAMMES



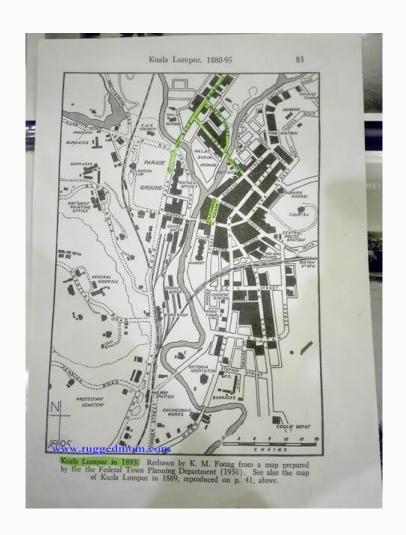








## **EXAMPLE**

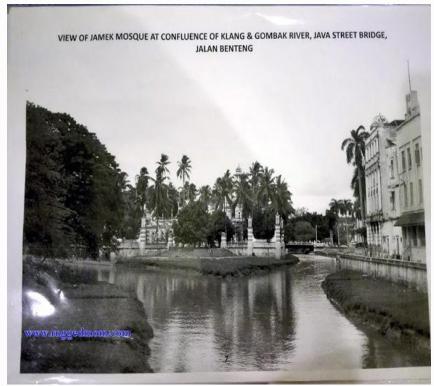






#### **EXAMPLE**





Compare modern Kuala Lumpur with the picture above



## **EXAMPLE**



- Discuss about Kuala Lumpur in the past
  - History
  - Geography
  - Economics
  - Culture