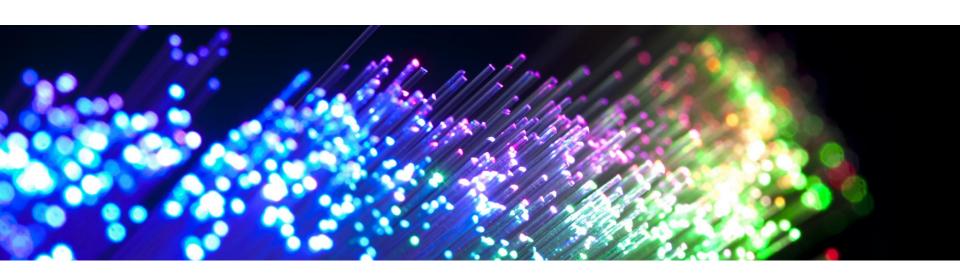




ERM SCENARIO IN MALAYSIA: MODERNISATION AND TRANSFORMATION IN PUBLIC SECTOR



Susie Dorai Raj

CONTENT



- National Transformation Agenda
- Government ICT Initiatives
- Issues and Challenges
- ERMS in Malaysia

NATIONAL TRANSFORMATION AGENDA

VISION 2020



Preservation and enhancement of unity in diversity

1Malaysia

People First, Performance Now



Effective delivery of Government services

Government Transformation Programme (GTP)

> 6 National Key Result Areas (NKRAs)



New Economic Model: A high income, inclusive & sustainable nation

Economic Transformation Programme (ETP)

131 Entry Point Projects 60 Business Opportunities 8 Strategic Reform Initiatives (SRIs)



Smooth Implementation of government development programme

10th Malaysia Plan

Macroeconomic growth targets & expenditure allocation



Digital strategy for Malaysia - leveraging existing initiatives & creating new opportunities in the digital economy

ECONOMIC TRANSFORMATION PROGRAMME

(FTP)



12 NKEA



131 EPP



Greater





Healthcare

12 NKEAs

11 Sectors
1 Geography







Oil, Gas &

Energy

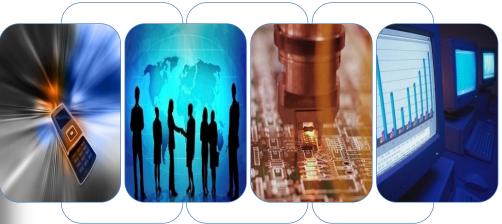


NKEA – National Key Economic Areas EPP – Entry Point Projects

ICT AGENDA



7 July 2011



PUBLIC SECTOR ICT BLUEPRINT





MALAYSIAN PUBLIC SECTOR ICT BUSINESS MODEL INNOVATION









ENTERPRISE ARCHITECTURE

Business Architecture

Information Architecture

Application Architecture

Infrastructure Architecture

STRATEGIC COMPONENTS

PROCESSES

SERVICES

INFRASTRUCTURE

COMPETENCY & CAPACITY

GOVERNANCE & COMPLIANCE

COLLABORATION & CONSOLIDATION

CREATE

BUSINESS VALUES,
OPPORTUNITIES,
NEW CAPABILITIES
COST SAVINGS AND
EXCELLENT SERVICE
DELIVERY

20%-30% Potentially Cost Saving

90% Services Available Online

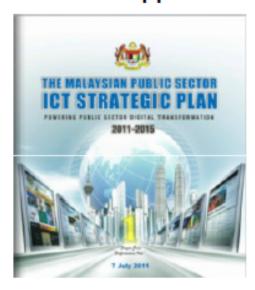
Towards
Paperless
Government

Seamless and Lean Civil Service



MOVING TOWARDS PROACTIVE APPROACH

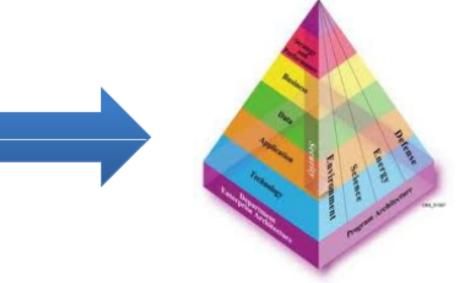
Reactive Approach



ICT STRATEGIC PLAN (ISP)

AGENCY ISP

Proactive Approach



ENTERPRISE ARCHITECTURE (EA)

PUBLIC SECTOR INFORMATION
ARCHITECTURE





ICT PROCUREMENT APPROACH

- From Tender to Request For Proposal (RFP)
- Pay-Per-Use Model
- Managed Services Model
- Shared Services
 - Capacity and Competency (ReSkill, ReDeploy and Replace (3R) Program)
 - Catalogue of Services

Impact: Agencies focus on delivering businesses



TRANSFORMATION OF GOVERNMENT DELIVERY SYSTEM









- "Virtual pool of government information and services"
- No wrong doors



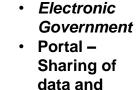
- Big Data, pen Da EΑ
- Smart Devices and BYOD
- Mobility

SMART Govern

ment

- Security & Compliance
- Competency
- **Engagement** (Crowdsourcing, c creation, collaboration)

- Counter service
- Computer assisted services
- Sharing of services and infrastructure
- One stop counters



information

Cross border inter-agency

1990

2014

1970

1980

2010



PUBLIC SECTOR DIGITAL EVOLUTION











Connected Government

E-Government

Collaborative Model



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GOVERNMENT INITIATIVES

GOVERNMENT SHARED SERVICES

Business Architecture

SERVICES







Information /
Application
Architecture



60% Services made Online Infrastructure Architecture

INFRASTRUCTURE









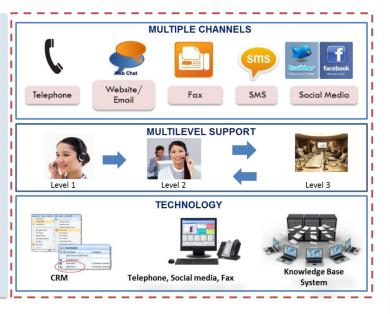


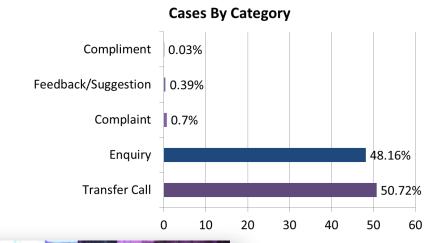


1MALAYSIA ONE CALL CENTRE



+603 8000 8000







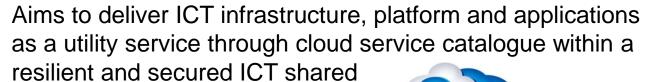
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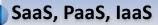
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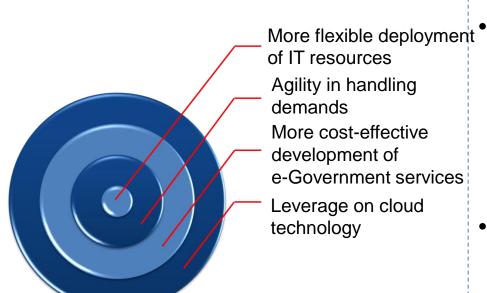


GOVERNMENT CLOUD

(1GOVCLOUD)







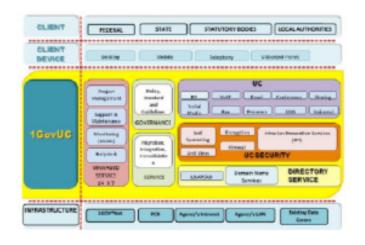
- 1GovCloud to provide
 Infrastructure as a Service via a catalog of predefined infrastructure containers to consumers of these vCloud services.
- The laaS service layer serves as a foundation for providing additional service offerings, such as PaaS and SaaS.
- MyMesyuarat and DDMS on 1GovCloud

1GOVERNMENT UNIFIED COMMUNICATION (1GovUC)

Strengthens and improves <u>communication service and</u> <u>integrated collaboration</u> that is managed centrally for Public Sector.

Combines various methods of communication such as voice, e-mail, instant messaging, audio/video conferencing, SMS and fax.





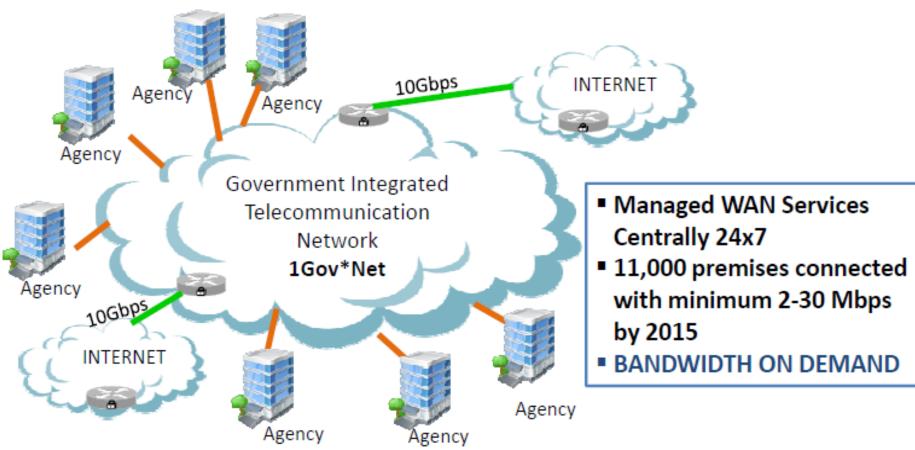
- Pay-Per-Use
- 2,500 users on board (pilot phase)
- Single email system
- 200,000 users by 2014





1Gov*Net

Integrated and secured network connected to all Government agencies



GOVERNMENT DATA CENTRE (GDC)

Government Data Centre on premise and off premise

GDC-2 Catalogue of services

Data Centre Services:

- Private Data Centre
- Rack/Cage co-location
- Disaster Recovery

Managed Services:

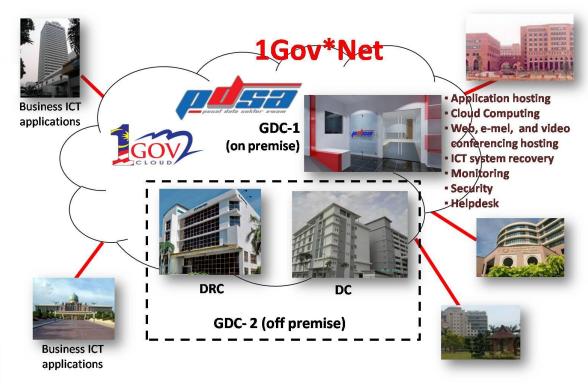
- System Monitoring & Management
- Backup Management
- Database Management
- System Security
- Technical & Remote Support

Business Continuity Services:

- Consulting & Planning
- Disaster Recovery Management
- Business Work Area
- Offsite Storage

Other Services:

- Helpdesk
- P2V Migration



LOCATION: 2 SITES OUTSIDE PUTRAJAYA

2012/2013: 48 AGENCIES

Pay-Per-Use





DIGITAL DOCUMENT MANAGEMENT SYSTEM (DDMS)



Enhancing information management, retrieval and delivery.



- 1. Implementation cloud-based
- 2. Pay-Per-Use
- 3. GNI RM 28.2 million 4 years
- 4. Job created 180

- Replace paper records with digital records
- 2. Wipe out usage of paper gradually
- Enable digital and non-digital document captured, kept, managed, accessed, used and archived electronically



ICT SECURITY INITIATIVES

ISMS

Information Security Management System









ISCS

Information Security Compliance Scorecard



















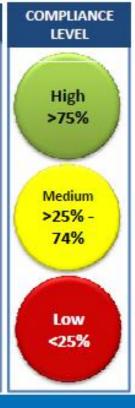


MALAYSIA GOVERNANCE RISK AND COMPLIANCE (myGRiC)

To monitor and assess ICT security compliance in Government agencies in accordance with security best practises and the standard of MS ISO/IEC 27001:2007



SYSTEM ARCHITECTURE Enterprise Compliance Policy Management Management Management STANDARD My Compliance Dashboard TECHNICAL SCAN **QUESTIONAIRE** ne LESS STREET, STREET, COLUMN





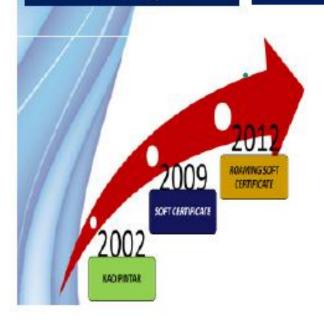


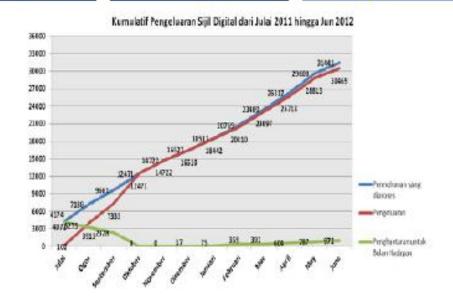
PUBLIC KEY INFRASTRUCTURE (PKI)



Digital Certificate (EG Card, Softcert., Roaming Cert.):
To secure transactions in Electronic Government applications through digital signiture

Ensure Privacy Authentication Identity Verify Integrity Support Non-Repudiation

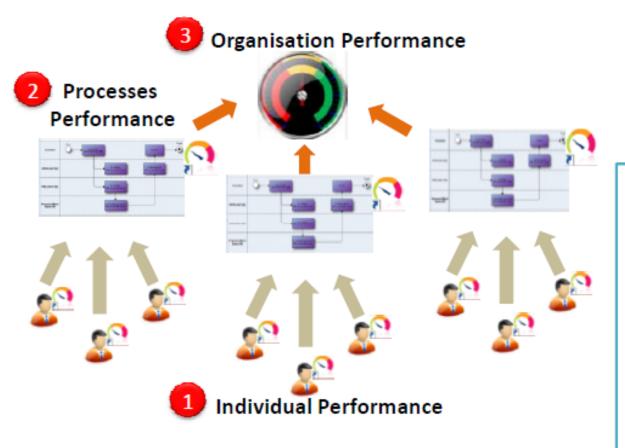








REAL-TIME PERFORMANCE MONITORING (RPM)



- Onboard 5 Pilot
 Agencies: KPDNKK,
 MOA, MOT,
 MOTOUR, KPPK
- Roll out to 25 ministries



mySMS 15888



30% of Government agencies involved

1,845 SMS services offered

4.5 million registered user

16 million hits transactions

20.9 million SMS transmitted to citizens



MOBILE GOVERNMENT

myMobile



Unstructured
Supplementary Service
Data (USSD)

Multimedia Messaging Service (MMS)

Mobile Payment

Mobile Application

Mobile Enquiry

Complaint Facilities



POLICY TARGETS

Online Services: Towards zero face- to-face service delivery	 2015 – 90% of all government service are online 2015 – 90% of total transactions are online
Paperless Government	2015 – 70% of intra-government letters/memos, invitations, circulars and meeting minutes online



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THE DATA (AND RECORDS) DELUGE IS HERE

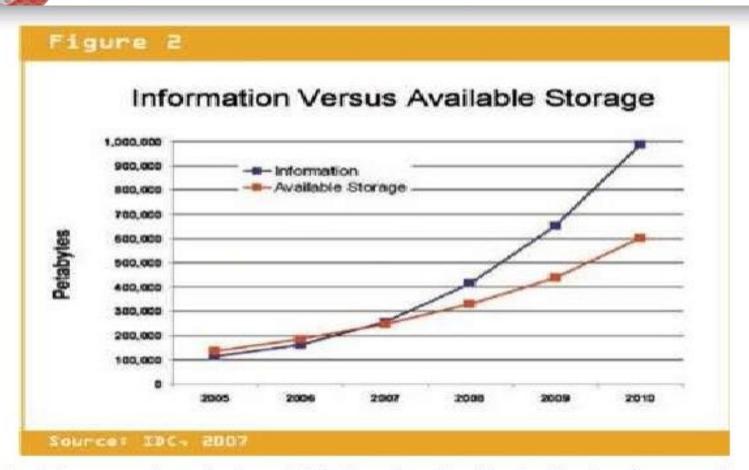
By 2020, we will have 50X more information than today.



Source: 2011 Digital Universe Study



EXPONENTIAL GROWTH IN ELECTRONIC DOCUMENTS



Gartner Inc. The current explosion of data is outpacing the decline in storage prices, even before the resource costs for maintaining data are taken into account.



SO?

HOW TO MANAGE THESE DOCUMENTS/RECORDS?

- We must ensure that we can have access to clear and accurate information about the decisions and actions of the Government
- The Volume, Velocity & Variety of this information does not allow us to manually manage records



ISSUES IN MANUAL RECORD KEEPING



the

environment

Usage of Paper



DDMS

Loss of institutional memory



Time taken to access a record

Increase in storage space



Pulau Batu Putih



ELECTRONIC RECORDS MANAGEMENT

Question: Is ERM

The electronic management of paper records?

The management of electronic records?

Answer: Both



ELECTRONIC RECORDS IN GOVERNMENT

- Official records of agencies are found in:
 - Desktop computer applications: e.g., word processing, spreadsheet, and personal database software
 - Electronic mail (e-mail) systems
 - Electronic document management systems (EDMS)
 - Agency Web sites
 - Management information systems (MIS) and other electronic information systems (EIS)
 - Digital media files



THE IMPORTANCE OF RECORDS

- Most of today's records start out in electronic form
 - Letters
 - Emails
 - Faxes
 - Web transactions
 - Other transactions





WHAT ARE THE MAIN BUSINESS DRIVERS IN IMPLEMENTING ERM IN MALAYSIA





COMPLIANCE

- Laws
- Regulations
- Policies
- Standards
- Good practice





ACTS, POLICIES AND RELATED TO RECORD MANAGEMENT

- Akta Arkib Negara Malaysia 2003 (Akta 629)
- Dasar Pengurusan Rekod Kerajaan (ANM.SDSPK.7/2010)
- Dasar Pengurusan Rekod Dan Arkib Elektronik
- Garis Panduan Pengurusan Rekod Elektronik
- MS ISO 16175: Information And Documentation Principles And Functional Requirements For Records In Electronic Office Environment
- MS 2223-1: 2009: Information and Documentation- Records Management- Part 1: General (ISO 15489-1: 2001, IDT)
- MS ISO 2223-2: 2009: Information and Documentation- Records Management- Part 2: Guidelines (ISO/TR 15489-2: 2001, IDT)
- Pekeliling Perkhidmatan Bilangan 5 Tahun 2007-Panduan Pengurusan Pejabat

EFFECTIVENESS

- Not losing records
- Sharing records
- Finding records easily
- Getting the complete picture





EFFICIENCY

- Accessing records quickly
- Space savings
- Reduced handling costs
- Other examples
 - Archival costs
 - Disposal of furniture
 - Consumables





CONTINUITY

- Records are vulnerable to loss
- Businesses tend to fail if they lose their records
- Electronic storage may speed recovery from a disaster





THE RECORD LIFECYCLE



Source: NARA



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Towards Paperless Government

Digital Document Management System (DDMS) is one of the projects identified under National Key Economic Areas (NKEA) Communications, Content and Infrastructure (CCI) Entry Point Projects (EPP8) eGovernment - Paperless Government.









OBJECTIVES DDMS

Enable digital and manual documents to be created, captured, stored, maintained and used electronically

Replace paper records with digital records

Reduce the use of paper in stages

Enable all government communication /functions to be carried out electronically, be it within or across agencies



Increase access and speed of retrieving records, as well as transparency in Government Service delivery





Systematic control on document and record Management in the Public Sector



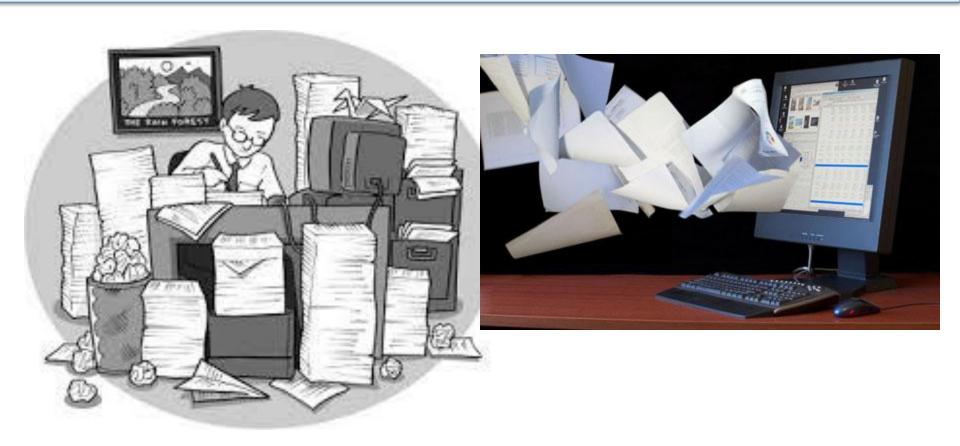


Preserve institutional memory



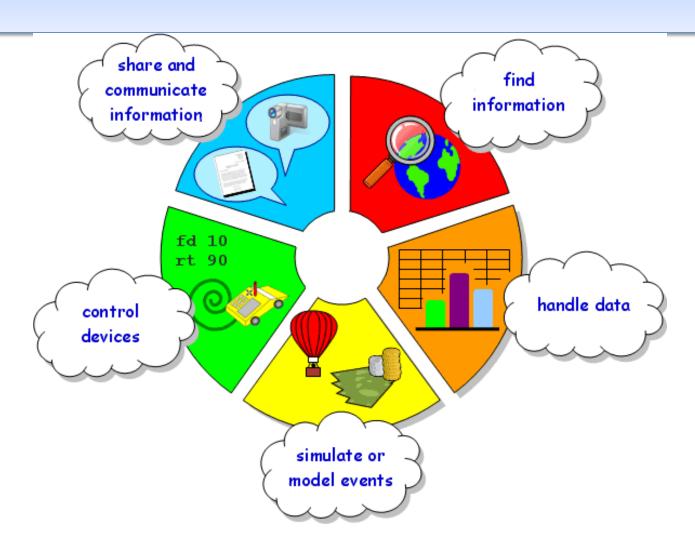


Reduce the use of paper in the daily administration of services





Support the implementation of green ICT





IMPLEMENTATION MODEL



pay per user per month



Implementation by Central agency



Cloud Implementation

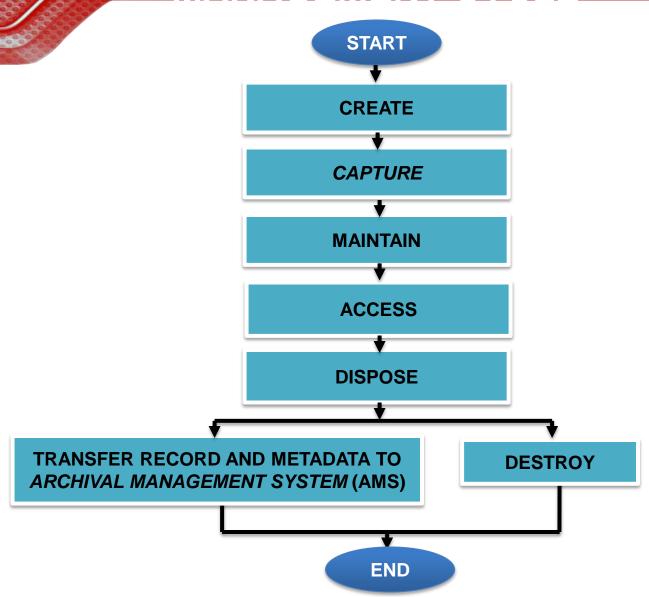


CRITICAL SUCCESS FACTOR (CSF)





DDMS FOLLOWS THE FULL RECORD MANAGEMENT CYCLE





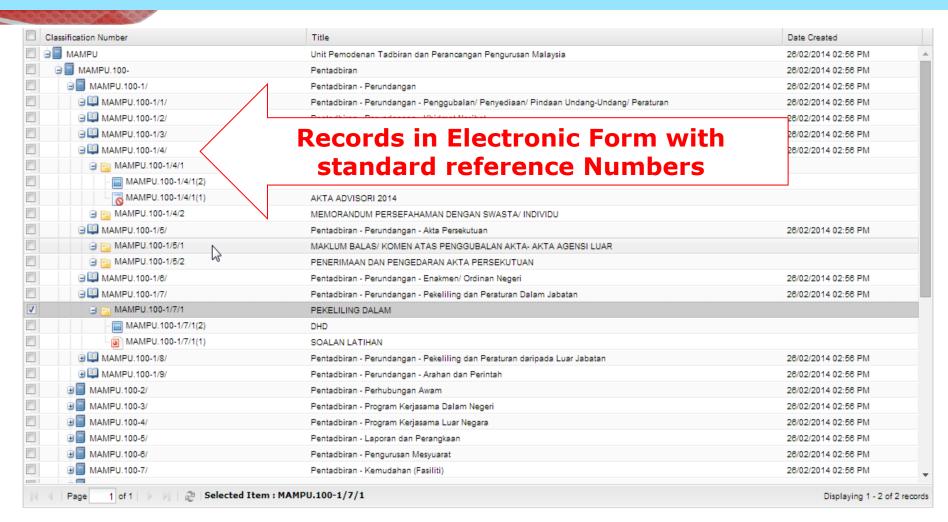


Web based application – accessible through any internet browser within 1Gov*Net

https://ddms.mampu.gov.my

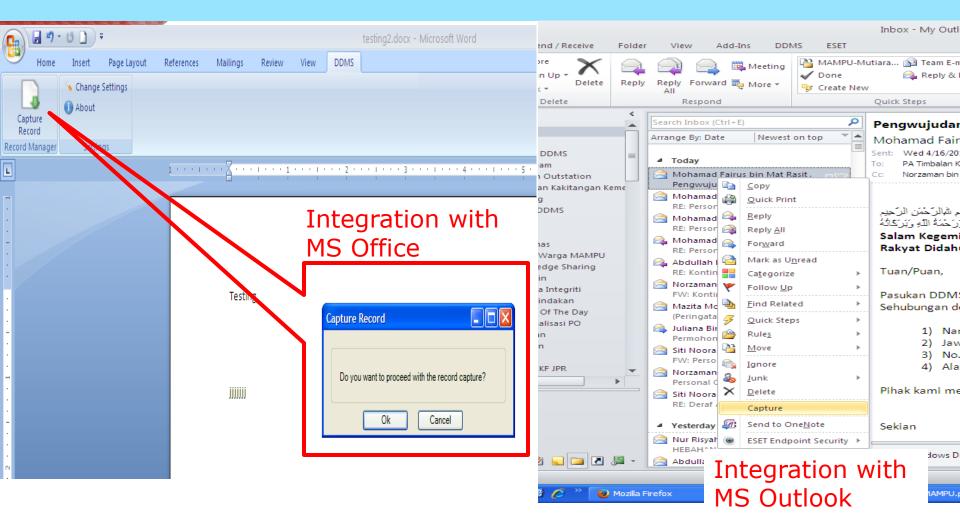


Record Repository as per File Classification of Agency



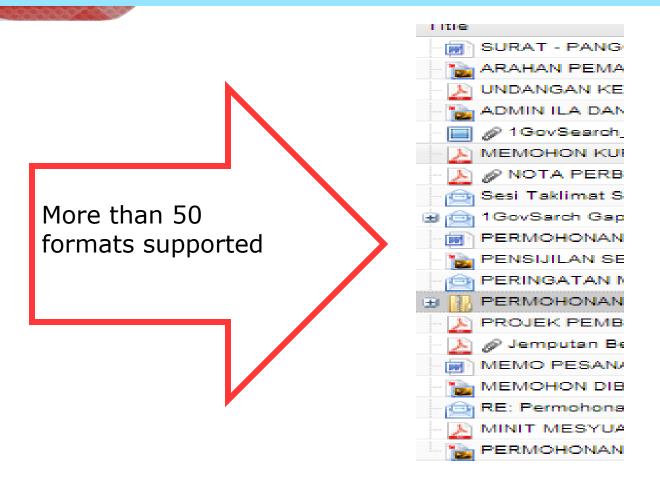


Integration with MS Office and email

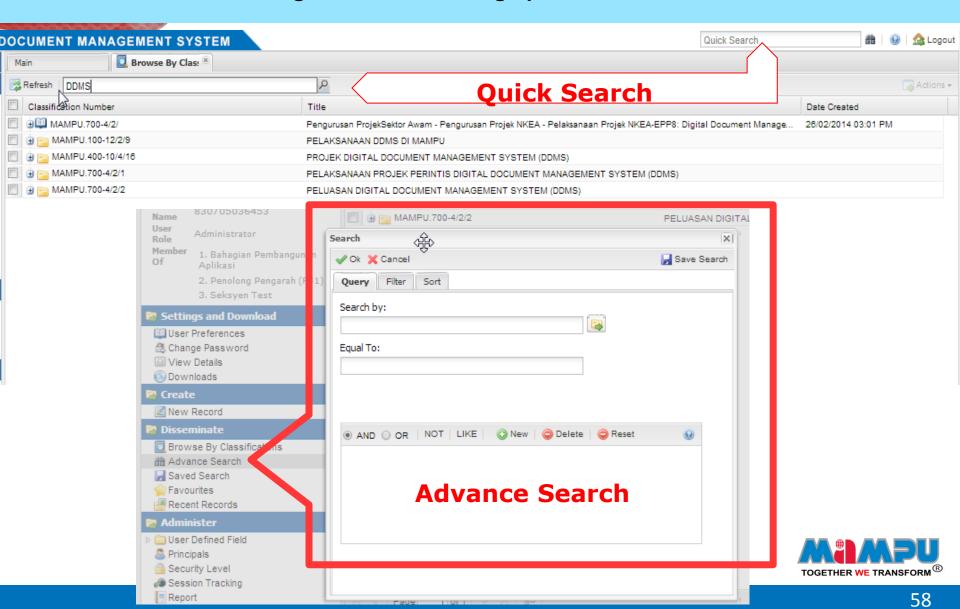




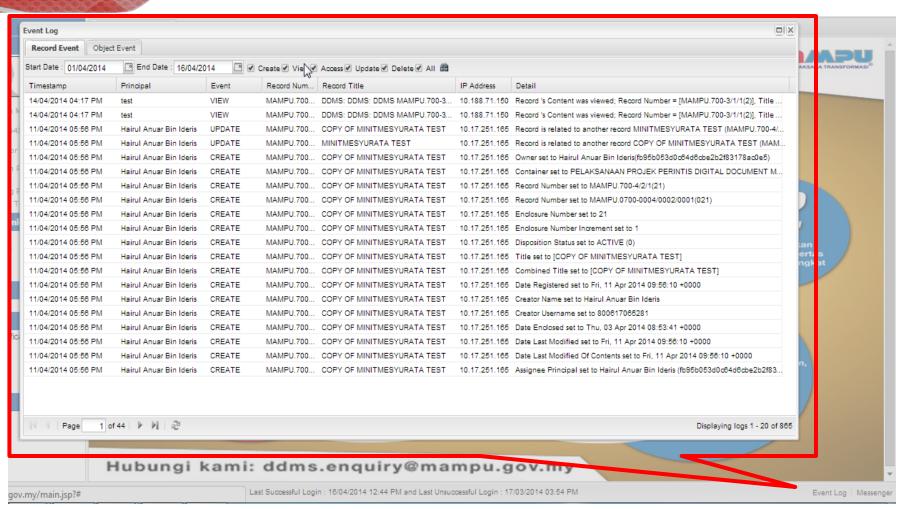
Rich media – multiple record formats



Document searching, Content Searching, quick search and advance search.

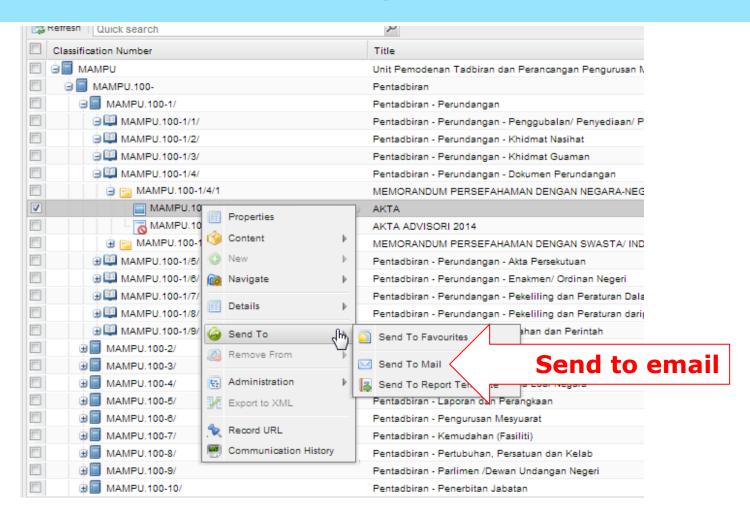


audit log on transactions made by users



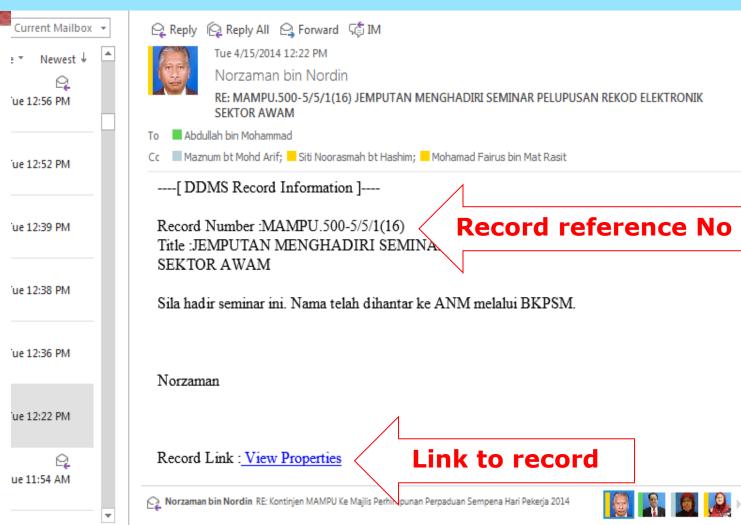


Access Control and routing of records



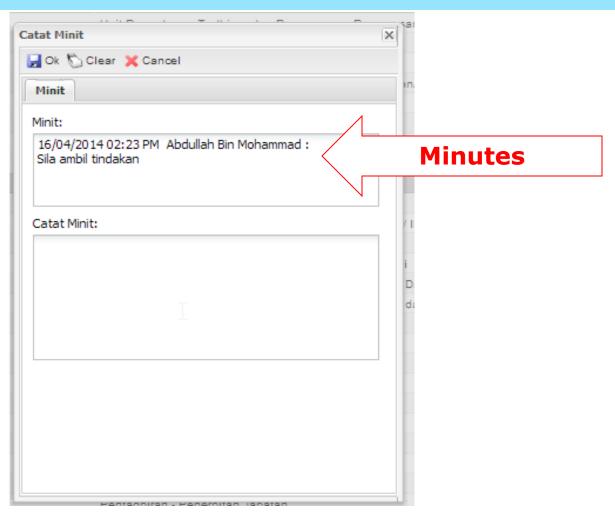


Email Notifications





Recording of Minutes





List Of DDMS users





Communication history

Communication History: MAMPU.400-10/4/16(1) - LOGO Close		
abdullahm@mampu.gov.my,abdullahkb@gmail.com	03/04/2014 11:57 AM	abdullahm@mampu.gov.my
spa2bpa@mampu.gov.my	28/03/2014 04:11 PM	abdullahm@mampu.gov.my
spa2bpa@mampu.gov.my	27/03/2014 04:56 PM	abdullahm@mampu.gov.my
abdullahm@mampu.gov.my	20/03/2014 10:17 AM	abdullahm@mampu.gov.my
norzaman@mampu.gov.my	13/03/2014 12:00 PM	abdullahm@mampu.gov.my
norzaman@mampu.gov.my	13/03/2014 11:58 AM	abdullahm@mampu.gov.my
abdullahm@mampu.gov.my	10/03/2014 04:14 PM	abdullahm@mampu.gov.my
fairus@mampu.gov.my	07/03/2014 09:41 AM	abdullahm@mampu.gov.my





CHALLENGES IN IMPLEMENTING DDMS

- DDMS vs ERMS
- Record Management to the layman
- Ease of use
- Compliance
- Social Media Records
- Storage Space
- Technology "Future Proof" access to material
- Agency Readiness



AGENCY READINESS

- Prerequisites File Classification and Disposition
- Policy & Procedures General Record Management & Electronic Record Management
- 3. Establishment of a Record Management Unit
- 4. Appointment of a Record Manager
- Identifying User Roles Record Administrator, System Administrator, End User, Information Worker (Registry), View Only User
- 6. Readiness of Hardware scanners & PC
- 7. Training and Awareness

CHALLENGE OF ELECTRONIC RECORDS

"Electronic records pose the biggest challenge ever to record keeping in the Federal Government and elsewhere. There is no option to finding answers...the alternative is irretrievable information, unverifiable documentation, diminished government accountability, and lost history."

John Carlin, Archivist of the United States

- Electronic Recordkeeping (ERK) is part of the solution to manage, preserve and provide access to electronic records.
- ➤ ERK is not a total solution it must work in concert with good records management programs, good agency business practices, and reliable information technology infrastructures.

CRITICAL SUCCESS FACTORS

- 1. Senior Managers support
- 2. Agency Staff changes in work processes
- 3. Information Systems/Information Technology Staff
- 4. Records Officers and Records Managers must understand ERM
- 5. Re-engineering of processes
- 6. Pilot projects
- 7. Education and Training



BUSINESS BENEFITS OF ERK

- Accessibility
- Authenticity and reliability
- Business dispute resolution
- Improved productivity
- Long-term cost savings





Thank you

TOGETHER WE TRANSFORM

susied@mampu.gov.my www.mampu.gov.my www.malaysia.gov.my

