



MINISTRY OF NATIONAL UNITY
NATIONAL ARCHIVES OF MALAYSIA



Advocacy Programme: “HARI INI DALAM SEJARAH” (TODAY IN HISTORY)



NOR KAMISAH BINTI YUSOFF
DOCUMENTATION AND PUBLICATION SECTION
NATIONAL ARCHIVES OF MALAYSIA



BACKGROUND

- 23 July 1979 – Radio Television Malaysia (RTM) proposed the idea to produce the programme containing snippets of the country's historical events to be broadcasted on television in the Malaysian History Association Working Committee Meeting.
- This Working Committee has agreed that the National Archives of Malaysia (NAM) to study and prepare a pilot project.
- NAM has prepared a memorandum with two suggestions:
 - i) broadcast historical events everyday/daily; and
 - ii) name of programme - “Hari Ini Dalam Sejarah” (Today in History).
- 1 January 1980 - This pilot project began broadcasting on RTM TV as well as RTM radio in Malay, English, Chinese and Tamil languages, and was broadcasted for 1 year, until 31 December 1980.

BACKGROUND

- 1981 - RTM resumed the programme because RTM found the programme very popular among television viewers and radio listeners.
- 28 January 1982 - the Minister of Housing and Local Government together with the Minister of Information submitted a Joint Memorandum on the Today in History programme to the Cabinet Meeting.
- 17 February 1982 - the memorandum was approved by the Cabinet Meeting.
- 1998 - a special portal was introduced to the public.
- 2015 - the HIDS portal was improved and redeveloped.

BACKGROUND

- 16 November 2016 - the portal was fully completed and can be accessed by users via the link <http://hids.arkib.gov.my>
- 23 October 2018 - HIDS-specific mobile application was developed and can be downloaded using the Android application.
- 1 July 2019 - the HIDS programme (called Kapsul Masa) that focuses on Islamic events aired on IKIM.fm.
- 16 April 2020 (during COVID-19 pandemic period) - HIDS broadcasted via infographics on the official NAM's social media platform.





The launching of the first version of the HIDS Portal by YB Dato' Sri Sabbaruddin bin Chik, Minister of Culture, Arts and Tourism, 1 December 1998.



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OBJECTIVES

Remembering all the historical events that have happened in Malaysia to raise national awareness and foster the spirit of love for the country.



OBJECTIVES

2

Enhance consciousness, particularly among the youth, about the hardships and selfless acts of the nation's predecessors.



OBJECTIVES

To enhance public knowledge of the documents preserved in the National Archives of Malaysia in order to stimulate research endeavors and scholarly pursuits in this field.

3



OBJECTIVES

4

Raise public awareness of the responsibilities of the National Archives of Malaysia as custodians of the country's treasured heritage.



HIDS WORK PROCESS

1

Conduct preliminary research in order to obtain fundamental knowledge pertaining to the historical occurrences of the country.

2

Carry out thorough research by utilizing resources available in the repository of the National Archives of Malaysia.

3

Gather all pertinent records in both physical and electronic formats. At least three primary documents are utilized as the sources.

4

Initiate the writing process.

5

The written materials/ scripts were examined by higher-ups in management.

6

Make the content/ scripts accessible to the general public.



CRITERIA OF SELECTION: HISTORICAL EVENTS

The events must be had a precise date, including all details of the day, month, and year.



The events need to be described precisely in terms of where it happened, who caused it, and what unfolded.

The selected event is an event that occurred in the past 5 years from the current year's broadcast date.



The chosen events must hold significant impact on the country's history.

CRITERIA OF SELECTION: SOURCES MATERIALS

Referenced materials must be based on authentic reference sources, authoritative and reliable:

- Gazettes
- Files
- Rule and law documents
- Newspapers
- Books
- Organization's official website/ social media

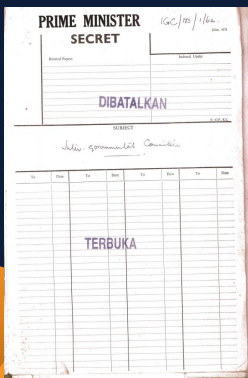
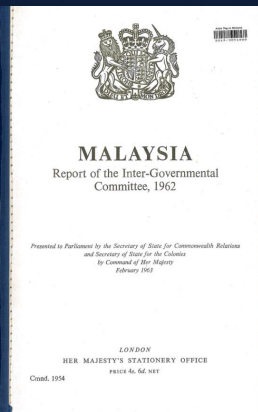
1

2

Sources cited via websites and social media with doubtful information sources, such as Wikipedia should be avoided entirely.



MATERIALS USED



- 3 -

7. Mengundi melalui Pos

(a) Kertas undi Pos telah dikeluarkan dua kali iaitu pada 26 hb. Jun, 1978 dan 4 hb. Julai, 1978. Wakil calon telah hadir diundang-dua tarikh ini. 12 orang Kerani Undi Pos telah digunakan. Bilangan kertas undi pos yang dikeluarkan adalah seperti berikut:-

Bahagian Parlimen Matang	507
Bahagian Negeri Changkat	328
Bahagian Negeri Bukit Gantang	179

(b) Dua pembukaan telah diadakan iaitu pada 8hb. Julai, 1978 jam 9.30 pagi dan disebelah petang jam 5.00 petang. Bilangan kertas undi yang diterima bales adalah seperti berikut:-

Bahagian Parlimen Matang	404
Bahagian Negeri Changkat	248
Bahagian Negeri Bukit Gantang	168

Lampiran 'i' dan 'j' dikemukakan.

8. Hari Mengundi

(a) Pengundian pada 8 hb. Julai, 1978 telah berjalan dengan baik. Tidak ada perkara yang tidak diingini berlaku cuma didapati kertas-kertas Pas mengunakan bendera atau poster yang besar daripada yang dibenarkan oleh undang-undang. Calon yang berkenaan telah dinasihatkan menanggalkan poster/bendera tersebut oleh Polis. Semasa pengundian berjalan lancar didapati baik-bahannya satu tengahari, 50 hingga 60 peratus pengundi-pengundi telah pun mengundi.

(b) Keadaan tempat mengundi pada keseluruhannya adalah memuaskan. Cuma ada beberapa tempat mengundi didapati kecil untuk menempatkan dua atau tiga saloran. Pengundi di semua tempat mengundi berjalan baik. Tidak ada berlaku kacau-bilau dan kelam-kabut berlaku. Ketua Tempat Mengundi dan anggota Polis yang bertugas telah dapat mengatur dan mengawal pengundi-pengundi supaya beratur dan mengundi mengikut giliran.

(c) Bilangan pengundi-pengundi yang tidak bakal kertas-kertas undi: Tidak.

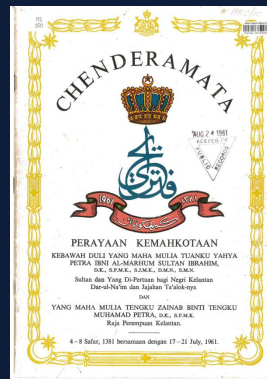
9. Tempat Pengiraan Undi

Persediaan tempat pengiraan undi telah dibuat satu hari sebelum pengiraan undi. Pada malam mengira undi lampu gas dan 'spot light' telah dipasang.

Kawalan yang rapi telah diberi oleh anggota polis dan hanya mereka yang berak dibenarkan masuk. Cuma komen saya terhadap tempat pengiraan undi ini didapati bangunannya tidak cukup besar, keadaannya sempit dan ketinggian tidak cukup tinggi melayan Ketua-Ketua Tempat Mengundi apabila mereka datang menyerahkan peti undi kerana didapati mereka datang serentak.

10. Am

Saya berpuas hati pilihannya dikuasakan Matang telah berjalan dengan baik dan teratur. Dalam pada itu saya rasa kagungan pilihannya pertama kali Ketua Tempat Mengundi hendaklah diberi banyak latihan.



MATERIALS USED

[illegible]

Asian Pacific Library
300 4 1 0044 3 0009

MALAYSIA

Report of the Inter-Governmental Committee, 1962

*Presented to Parliament by the Secretary of State for Commonwealth Relations
and Secretary of State for the Colonies
by Command of Her Majesty
February 1963*

LONDON

HER MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE

PRICE 4s. 6d. NET

Cmnd. 1954

MJ
350

PK D/10

AUG 24 1961
KEEPER OF
PUBLIC RECORDS

CHENDERAMATA

١٩٦١

١٩٦٢

PERAYAAN KEMAHKOTAAN

KEBAWAH DULI YANG MAHA MULIA TUANKU YAHYA
PETRA IBNI AL-MARHUW SULTAN IBRAHIM,
D.K., S.P.M.K., S.J.M.K., D.M.N., S.B.N.

Sultan dan Yang Di-Pertuan bagi Negri Kelantan
Dar-ul-Na'im dan Jajahan Ta'aloq-nya

DAN

YANG MAHA MULIA TENGKU ZAINAB BINTI TENGKU
MUHAMAD PETRA, D.K., S.P.M.K.
Raja Perempuan Kelantan.

4 - 8 Safar, 1381 bersamaan dengan 17 - 21 July, 1961.

[illegible]

MATERIALS USED

[illegible]


 0013-7069(196201)1:1;1-
 0013-7069(196201)1:1;1-

MALAYSIA

Report of the Inter-Governmental Committee, 1962

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PRICE 6s. 6d. NET

Cind. 1954

[illegible]



سلسله کهن امته ز تاریخ هاتنی بیت مهبوده اوجاغان ۲ تنبیه دزد سودا را بیت یغما مالیا
 راج ۲ نوار ۲ بقدر اومه دان منخدا بیت فرات منتری باقی فیق راج ۲ کرجان دان سلوره سریت
 فرسکوان تانه مالو دهراری بغیر یکه ایاں بیات هاری قسطال بیت .

مان بیت باقی فیق دیندارج فرمیسوری اوغ دان بیت سندری ملظکن سیتکی ۲
 ترکاسیه دانسر سکل اوجاغان فوجین دان کات ۲ شرغن بغ یغنی بقشله دبرین کند بیت
 بردوایت بغ یغنیکتی رهوین بقشله دان طاعه سینا یغنه زهرادف دیری بیت .

بیت سول جوک معمیل قلاواغ ایں انتوق ملظکن فراسان ترککاسیه بیت کند سودا را
 بیت راج ۲ نکری مالو یغنه سودی منومون کند چقاغ کند بیت دغن ملظکن بیت سیانی بقدر فزوان اوغ .

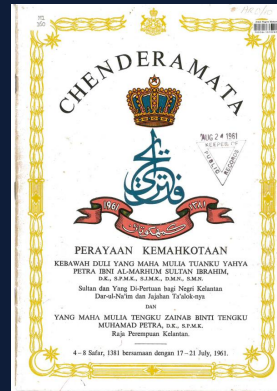
سلسله کهن بیت براس یغنه دان دماهنک کاش دیو بیت ایت لاله سوات یغنه بقشله بده دان
 بیت برده اکفوره اللهجه وقلای مودا دبرینک توفیق دان دماهنک کند بیت دماس یغنه جولان یغما یغنی
 ایں دان دغن رجتن دافنه بیت چقاغ ناکن سکل یغنه کوشن بیت سیانی بقدر فزوان نگار دغن جیان .

سبانی سلور غشهب الله بیت تنوله تیلد سولی دری ککراوش دانر
 کسبلاض اوله بیت بیت ساعده ۲ بهاراف کند کچسما درف سودا را بیت
 راج ۲ نکری مالو ۲ گیمور ۲ بیت منخدا بیت فریان منتری سفای برسام ۲ کات بیت مانیکن
 لای چاسا کپیدوفن دغ معموران رصیه دان نگار فرسکوان تانه مالو یغنه ۲ کاسیه
 ایں .

فدهاری یغنه لواه ایں ۲ بیت دغن برفا ککجیان میری فقاوا ۲
 دان اراقا بر بوبیت اکن ملقسان کواچین یغما مانه کن بیت دغن سبانی اوفای
 بیت مقبوت فرلیک کان فرسکوان تانه مالو یورسرت معمیل چننه دزد لرحوره
 یغنه دوهو درف بیت .

بیت اکن سنتاس منوره کسیدان دان انصاف دانسر سکل فرکارا یغما
 دغن نگار دان رصیه جلات سکل دان اکن میری سکل تنان بیت انتوق معقدا
 مسئله سکل ایں اخیر سکل بیت بردعنه الله چمانه وقلای مدیه اهن نگار باغ
 کیت کاسیه ایں اکن براوله کماجون کامان دان معموران بغیر یغنه کنگلا لای دغن
 فرنولغ ۲ نوه ۲ سرب العالین ۲

فداهنه هاربول چنوار



HIDS BROADCAST PLATFORM

RADIO

MOBILE
APPS

HIDS
PORTAL

1

2

3

4

5

TELEVISION

INFOGRAPHIC

HIDS ON RADIO

- Broadcast on 34 government-owned radio channels.
- Aired in 4 primary languages, specifically Malay, English, Tamil, and Mandarin.
- Available in local/ ethnic languages, like Iban and other languages spoken by the indigenous people.
- Published in accordance to the time specified by the radio station.
- The length of the script is about 100 to 200 words.



IKIM.fm

- Program's name - Kapsul Masa.
- Started on July 2019.
- The script is focusing on Islamic events.
- Broadcasted 2 times a day, at 10.00 am and 4.00 pm.
- The length of the script is about 100 to 200 words.

HIDS ON TELEVISION

- Aired 3 times daily on RTM1, specifically at 7:00 am, 12:59 pm, and 7:59 pm.
- A broadcast script integrating audio and visual components.
- The duration is about 30 to 45 seconds.



HIDS ON MOBILE APPS

- Can be downloaded for free via Google Play Store.
- Contains all the scripts available in the HIDS portal.
- In both Malay and English languages.



HIDS ON INFOGRAPHIC

- Starting 2020 - Shared daily across NAM's official social media platforms (namely, Facebook, Instagram, Twitter, and Telegram).
- The content includes 3 significant past occurrences alongside a single image capturing one of these events.
- The written content is perceptibly shorter and concise.

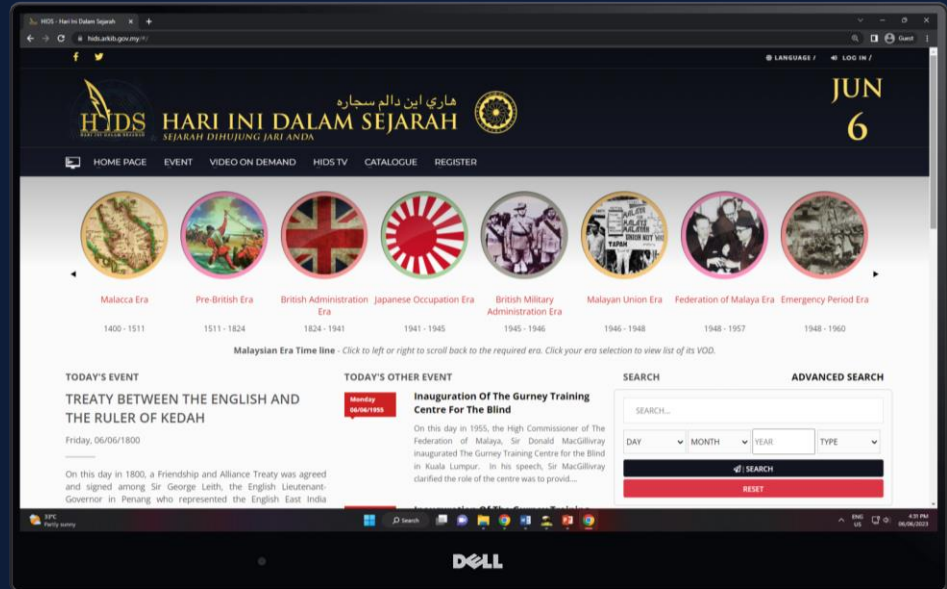


HIDS ON INFOGRAPHIC



HIDS PORTAL

- Established on 1997.
- 1 December 1998 – launched by YB Dato' Sri Sabbaruddin bin Chik, Minister of Culture, Arts and Tourism.
- 15 October 2019 – new redeveloped website under MyCreative Content project and was launched by TYT Tun Datuk Seri Utama Mohd Khalil bin Yaakob, Yang di-Pertua Negeri Malacca.
- This online platform has a vast collection of more than 4,600 scripts.



SEARCHING METHOD ON HIDS PORTAL



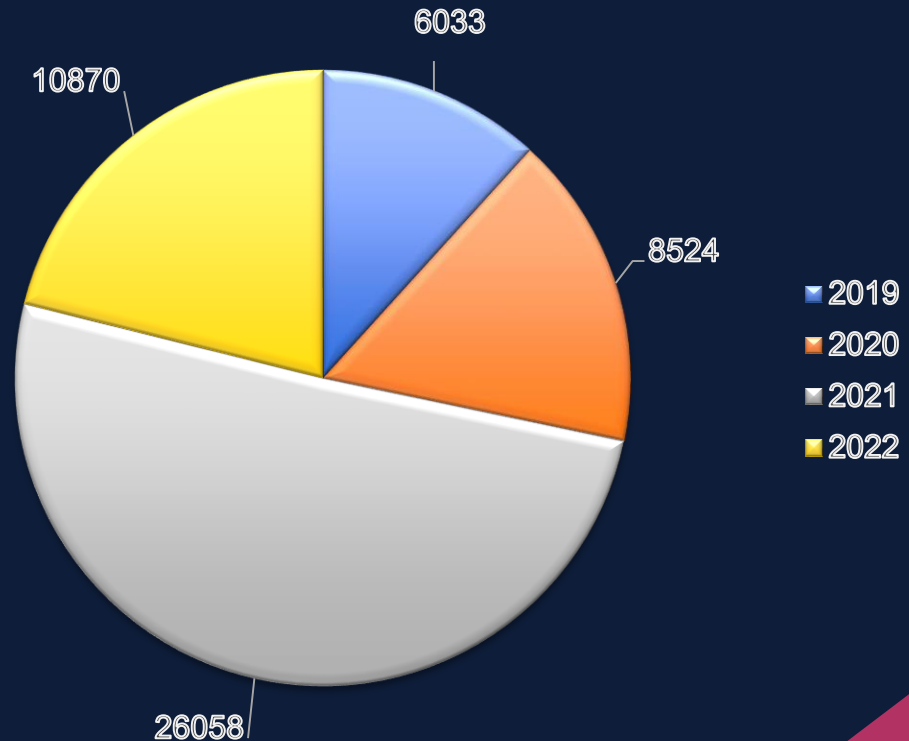
**PEMILIHAN DYMM SERI PADUKA BAGINDA YANG
DI-PERTUAN AGONG PERTAMA
TARKH PERISTIWA: 03.08.1957**

Pada hari ini dalam tahun 1957, Persidangan Khas Raja-Raja Melayu berlangsung di Dewan Mesyuarat Majlis Kerja Kerajaan Persekutuan, Kuala Lumpur bagi memilih Duli Yang Maha Mulia Seri Paduka Baginda Yang di-Pertuan Agong yang pertama dan Timbalan Yang di-Pertuan Agong Persekutuan Tanah Melayu. Melalui persidangan tersebut, DYMM Tuanku Abdul Rahman ibni Almarhum Tuanku Muhammad, Yang di-Pertuan Besar Negeri Sembilan telah dipilih sebagai Seri Paduka Baginda Yang di-Pertuan Agong yang pertama dan DYMM Tuanku Hishamuddin Alam Shah ibni Almarhum Sultan Alauddin Sulaiman Shah, Sultan Selangor sebagai Timbalan Yang di-Pertuan Agong. Penyimpan Mohor Raja-Raja Melayu mengumumkan keputusan tersebut kepada Yang di-Pertuan Majlis Perundangan Persekutuan, Raja Sir Uda bin Raja Mohammad dan semua Ahli Majlis Persekutuan seluruh negara. Keputusan pemilihan ini dikemukakan kepada Pesuruhjaya Tinggi British dan YTM Tunku Abdul Rahman Putra Al-Haj, Ketua Menteri Persekutuan Tanah Melayu.

**SELECTION OF THE FIRST HIS ROYAL MAJESTY
THE KING
TARKH PERISTIWA: 03.08.1957**

On this day in 1957, the third special conference of the Council of Malay Rulers was held at the Federal Executive Council Meeting Hall, Kuala Lumpur. This was the first conference of this kind in the country's history, held to choose His Majesty the King and His Royal Highness the Deputy King of the Federation of Malaya, which would soon gain Independence. This Special Conference of Malay Rulers chose His Royal Highness Tuanku Abdul Rahman ibni Almarhum Tuanku Muhammad, the Royal Highness of Negeri Sembilan as the first His Majesty the King of the Federation of Malaya, and His Royal Highness Tuanku Hishamuddin Alam Shah ibni Almarhum Sultan Alauddin Sulaiman Shah, the Sultan of Selangor, as the Deputy King. Once the selection was completed, the Keeper of the Malay Rulers announced the decision to the Head of the Federal Legislative Council, Raja Sir Uda bin Raja Mohammad who in turn made the announcement to all members of the Federal Legislative Council in the country. The decision was also presented to the British High Commissioner and the Chief Minister of Persekutuan Tanah Melayu, YTM Tunku Abdul Rahman Putra Al-Haj.

HIDS PORTAL VISITORS (2019 - 2022)



HIDS AS AN ESSENTIAL SOURCE OF HISTORICAL REFERENCE

1

ONE

Providing alternative sources of reliable information about the country's history to the wider community.

2

TWO

The information presented is trustworthy as it is derived from credible primary sources preserved in the National Archives of Malaysia, rendering it suitable for use in educational field.

3

THREE

Conveniently accessible to individuals regardless of time and location (24/7).

4

FOUR

The current script comprehensively encompasses the historical epoch beginning from the Malacca Malay Kingdom era and extending up to the present-day Modern Malaysia period. This coverage aligns with the periodical purview delineated in history textbooks.

5

FIVE

The HIDS portal can be accessed for free.

THANK YOU

Do you have any questions?

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NATIONAL ARCHIVES OF
MALAYSIA



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#IAW2023 #75YearsICA #ArchivesUnited